

The Yolo Democrat,
With Half-Sheet Supplement,
MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.
WOODLAND, CAL.
Friday, March 27, 1874.

"BOOTH'S BLOODHOUNDS."—This is the euphonious title applied by the Colusa Sun to the Bulletin, Union and Call.

NEW APPOINTMENT BILL.—Senator McCune has given notice of a new Appointment Bill, made necessary by the division of Solano county.

DIVISION OF SOLANO COUNTY.—The bill has passed the Legislature setting off Vallejo Township as a county by itself, and now only awaits the Governor's signature to become a law.

"PACIFIC ODD FELLOW."—This comparatively new paper comes to us increased already to a large size with a splendid typographical make-up, and its contents of the highest order. Terms, \$3 a year. Joseph Winterburn & Co., San Francisco, publishers.

MORE INFLATION.—Congress has at last acted on the currency question after discussing it during almost the entire session. Instead of contraction, inflation has been agreed upon. Four hundred million dollars is fixed as the limit of issue—probably putting 25 per cent. more greenbacks in circulation than at present.

PROFIT AND LOSS.—According to their published statement, since the 1st of September the Central Pacific has received on its business within the Stern snowbelt \$887 per day. During the same time, besides the ordinary expenses of operating the road, it has cost \$3,308 per day to keep it open for travel. So the gain is not all on one side.

GOOD PROSPECT.—The Sacramento Union says: We learn that the grain crop along the upper Sacramento is in splendid condition—equal to anything ever seen—and, unless some very unusual and unfavorable weather is experienced, the crop will this year be so large that the carrying capacity of the steamers and railroads will be taxed to their utmost.

UNSTABLE.—Most people have been taught to look upon the Supreme Court as a stable body, but the unstable manner in which it conducts itself in rendering decisions regarding our tax laws, is fast dispelling this opinion. Certainly, the people will be disappointed with its rendering; and will wonder why, if so terribly at variance with our fundamental law, the fact had not sooner been discovered.

COTTON.—A correspondent writes to the Rural Press from Merced that he and some others will have 600 acres of cotton, in one field, this year. At date of writing they were plowing ten inches deep, and intended to plow again. Last year correspondent tried cotton on a smaller scale, and his success has induced the present move, and leads him to think that in time cotton will be one of the most important staples of the great San Joaquin Valley.

THE CHAMPION.—Our Representative, Freeman, has managed to make himself notorious in more ways than one during the session of the Legislature. It is well known to our readers that he dodged the vote on the colored school question, and that he dodged giving in his testimony before the Senate Committee on Railroads and Freights and Fares until he could dodge no longer. Now it appears that he has not only dodged voting upon important questions in the interest of the people, but that he has voted squarely against their interest and in favor of a greater monopoly than the railroad. On Saturday last, when the bill was up to regulate telegraph rates, he voted NO! The Post concedes him to be the "champion dodger."

OUR WHISKEY GOVERNOR.—Upon the principle, we suppose, that "the King can do no wrong," our whiskey-selling Governor is held up by the Union as the very quintessence of purity—none so fit as he for Governor, United States Senator, or even for President; and all the small fry lustily shout, "Amen," including the Yolo Mail. But may they not be just a little too fast? It strikes us that the Governor will have to purge himself of this whiskey business, in view of the tendency of the times toward extreme temperance, before he can advance much farther. Governor Booth is the leading whiskey dealer in this State. Still he is "Simon pure." He is Governor Booth, the pet of the Sacramento Union. Surely, "the King can do no wrong!"

THE "NEW WORLD."—The Sacramento Union of Saturday says: "The repairs and beautifying of the steamer New World will doubtless be completed by this evening, so that tomorrow she can start for San Francisco. In addition to the repairs of her boilers and engine, she has had a new main deck laid and rounded up, and her hull greatly strengthened; she has been also painted outside and in, the upholstery of her cabins rejuvenated, a new carpet laid in the after portion of the upper saloon, and new patent oil-cloth—quite a novelty, by the way, being composed of cork and gutta-percha, or a backing of lined—laid in the forward portion. Her appearance is now very handsome, and she is thought to be good for many years of service." The Mail is requested to take notice that we publish this statement, or the monopoly without pay. Best as, remember it is from the Union, which surely makes it all right.

Malignant, Unneighborly Meanness. The last issue of the Mail prefaces with a downright falsehood, a premeditated, mean and unbusinesslike fling at us because we obtained and inserted several good, square, legitimate Sacramento advertisements in our issue of last week, one of the principal of which that paper has since inserted—that of Hawley & Co. That our readers may understand this thoroughly, we subjoin the item referred to:

"ITS REWARD."—It has surprised many of our citizens in noting the tone of the DEMOCRAT in a change of sentiment from anti-monopoly to an opposition to the attempts to check the extortionate tendencies of the railroad monopoly. The solution of the problem may be found in the numerous advertisements which appear in the last issue of that paper from prominent railroad business men of Sacramento."

This was either instigated by a willful determination to injure us, or else through ignorance, but is inexcusable in either case. The first statement, that the DEMOCRAT has changed from its well-known anti-monopoly ground, is totally untrue, and was doubtless instigated by the fact that we have shown up Freeman's objects in introducing an impractical bill into the Legislature. As to the railroad status of the gentleman who were liberal enough to patronize us by advertising in our paper, published in an adjoining county, and well known as the oldest established and best advertising medium in the county, we know nothing, and care less. We never saw one of the gentlemen before that we are aware of, and never heard a single word as to how any of them stood upon the railroad or any other question, only that they were leading business men. It was a pure and simple matter of business with us, and the Mail is welcome to all it can make by this premeditated system of falsifying. We are not alarmed but that we can get a living honestly and squarely, not withstanding the fact that the Mail was given the contract for the county printing at a price at least 25 per cent. higher than we offered to do it for. But if the taxpayers of the county like that style we shall be surprised. If our home business is not sufficient to support our paper, we must seek it elsewhere, and that's just what's the matter. We always have and always shall give home advertisers the preference. Neighbor, say what you please about us, so long as you stick to the truth. In the above quoted paragraph, however, there are two distinct falsehoods.

The Tax Levy Declared Unconstitutional. On the 21st instant the Supreme Court of California rendered a decision in the case of Houghton vs. Austin, (the latter Tax Collector of San Francisco,) which will interfere sadly with our whole revenue system unless the Legislature now in session provides a remedy. The Court said:

"In view of the urgent necessity for an early decision of the cause, we deem it proper to announce the conclusion at which the majority of the Court has arrived, reserving to each of the Justices the privilege of filing an opinion hereafter, if he shall elect to do so. The Chief Justice and Justices Niles and McKinstry are of opinion—

First—That Section 3,686 of the Political Code is unconstitutional, so far as it delegates to the State Board of Equalization the right to fix the rate of taxation after allowing for delinquency in the collection of taxes. They consider this to be a delegation of legislative power in derogation of the Constitution.

Second—That Section 3,693 of the same Code in effect constitutes the State Board of Equalization Assessors, and is, therefore, in conflict with Section 13, Article I, of the Constitution. Justices Rhodes and Crockett do not concur in these views, but on the contrary hold that these sections are not unconstitutional for either of the reasons alleged; moreover, they consider it no longer a question in this Court. The Chief Justice and Justices Rhodes and Crockett are, however, of opinion that the remedy by injunction is not the proper remedy in this case. Justice McKinstry holds the contrary opinion as to the remedy."

PROBABLE DEFEAT.—It is not likely that either the Freeman Bill or that of Senator Irwin will be passed at this session of the Legislature. Neither are sufficiently perfect. As to the capability of the two men to draft such a measure as would be just all round (and certainly the people want none other), our readers can judge as to which of the two is most competent. Senator Irwin has a reputation that is at least State wide as a man of ability and a known friend of the people, while Mr. Freeman is only known from the cheap notoriety he has gained as an impractical legislator and a "dodger" when important votes are to be taken on questions upon which his constituents have a right to know how he stands. Our files is that neither measure ought to pass; but one that would be a medium between the two would perhaps be nearer right. For instance we will give the rates on wheat from Chico to tide water; Freeman's bill would allow the Railroad \$7.20 cts. per ton, while Irwin's would allow but \$5.40. In a great majority of cases, however, Freeman's rates are the lowest, but entirely without regard to justice. Remember, always, that Mr. Freeman has a personal fight with the County.

THE WEBER PIANOS.—In the Daily Call of the 21st inst., the Weber Pianos are endorsed by Frank Gilden, the well-known pianist, as follows: "Messrs. Sherman & Hyde—Gentlemen—Permit me to express my unqualified opinion of the merits of the celebrated Weber Piano. After an extended concert experience, in which I have used all first-class pianos, I am more than ever convinced that the Weber is the piano for the Artist as well as the amateur."

DEATH OF ELIA MORAN.—Miss Ella Moran, the blind vocalist, who was well known to this people, according to the San Joaquin Valley Argus died not long since of pneumonia, in San Francisco.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES. A bill for the encouragement of agriculture has been introduced by Evans. This Act appropriates \$3,000 for the State Agricultural Society and \$1,000 for each of the Several District Societies.

SUPREME COURT. This body do not want to spend the

Letter from Sacramento. [From our Special Correspondent.] SACRAMENTO, March 25th, 1874. EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—DEAR SIR:—The few days past have been full of exciting action on the part of the Legislature.

THE VETO MESSAGE. Was discussed in a night session, and the curiosity to hear was so great that the Senate Chamber was crowded—the lobby and galleries full to overflowing. Senator Farley led off in a strong argument in favor of the passage of the bill over the veto. He took up and answered the arguments of the message verbatim, and did it successfully.

He was followed by Edgerton in one of his burlesque speeches, when, to the amusement of all present, the Senator from San Mateo announced his conversion. At this the smile was more than audible. Finney cannot stand up when there is a chance to go down on any proposition. Laine followed and took part with the Governor. Then followed Oulton in a most clear and able argument. He was bitter, sarcastic and unanswerable. He showed that this appointing power was not exclusively an executive power; showed how Booth, when a Senator, had voted, and then turned his attention to Finney, whom he demolished. The Senator had complained of being importuned by letter and interview; Oulton told him it was strange that no one had importuned him; that he had never been even solicited; but when Finney interrupted, Oulton apologized by saying that perhaps the people knew him to be so urbane and so anxious to please all, that they approached him more freely. Farley again spoke, and the vote was taken and stood: for the bill, 25; against, 15—a full Senate voting.

RAILROADS. I am sick of railroads and railroad discussion, and I was much mortified at the course the Senate pursued to day. That body yesterday voted down nearly all the amendments to the Freeman bill. They then, by an almost unanimous vote, laid the bill upon the table. This was led by Mr. Irwin and perhaps had something to do with what followed. The Senate took up the Irwin bill, amended it in some few particulars, and in the evening, by a close vote, laid this bill on the table also. Now both bills lie quietly side by side upon the table. It will take a two-thirds vote to take them from their repose, and I question if it can be had. This last motion was made by Henry Edgerton, for what purpose time alone will develop. I have heard it said Edgerton was working in the interest of the Railroads, but this I do not believe, although his action would indicate that he was. The chief reason for thinking that he is not working for the Railroad Company is my certain knowledge that this road would not employ him. They would not trust him. But, whatever may be his motive, his action is plainly in the railroad interest, and he does not want any bill to pass.

THE TWO BILLS. To any unprejudiced mind that possesses the least intelligence, the Freeman bill appears to be a wholly impractical scheme, crudely digested and imperfect in all its parts; whilst the Irwin bill is well digested, well arranged and well adapted to the wants and interests of the public, and with a due regard for the rights of the roads.

LONG DISTANCES. It makes freight decrease for long distances. It discriminates in favor of the products of the State. The coarser products, under the Freeman bill could not be sent to market from any long distance. But it is folly to try to show the crudities of that bill in a letter or even in one newspaper article. It will never pass the Senate.

BARTLETT'S BILL. This bill provides for a Board of Transportation, to be appointed by the Governor, to consist of three persons. It has an attorney who does its lawing. It defines and punishes extortion and unjust discrimination, and also punishes the giving of free passes except to officers and attaches of companies and their families, ministers, and indigent persons (here newspaper men come in). It is a good scheme, if good men—who cannot be bought, are appointed on this Board.

IRIGATION. This bill, which passed the Assembly by an almost unanimous vote, was defeated in the Senate by a vote of 27 to 13. This took many by surprise. Most persons thought the bill a good one and supposed it would pass the Senate.

BRANCH PRISON. Another exciting measure was the erecting a Branch Prison at Folsom. This bill elicited a lengthy debate, and was only carried by a majority. The report said two, but Dr. Goodale changed his vote in order to move a reconsideration. It expends \$175,000. The locality was proven to be very healthy, yet most of the Senators thought the healthfulness somewhat exaggerated. If the stone business proves profitable this may be a good investment.

RAILROADS. Mr. Welch, in the Assembly, introduced an Act to provide for the construction of a railroad from Suisun, Solano County, to Lakeport in Lake County. An Act (an Assembly bill) passed the Senate to build a railroad from Independence, Inyo County, to Los Angeles City. Also another from Marysville to Knight's Landing.

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SUPREME COURT. This body do not want to spend the

Summer at Sacramento, but wish to go to San Francisco half the year. A bill authorizing them to hold two terms of court in that place passed the Assembly.

NAPA INSANE ASYLUM. A bill appropriating six hundred thousand dollars for the completion of one wing of this institution is under consideration. This improvement is a costly affair, but the house is needed. The Asylum at Stockton is fully and crowdedly occupied.

APPROPRIATION BILL. This bill comes up to-morrow, and will most likely pass nearly as it came from the Assembly. The Committee on Finance recommended a number of reductions.

NEW SALARY BILL. This bill is now before the Committee on Finance of the Senate. It cuts off a number of clerks, but does not cut down salaries much. It reduces the State officers to what they were before. This bill does not take effect until 1875, or until after the present officers go out of place. Well, my task will soon be over, and the session adjourned. It will adjourn at midnight of next Monday.

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New Advertisements.

A GRAND MAY-DAY BALL
Will be given by the
WOODLAND COTILLION CLUB
AT WASHINGTON HALL,
On Friday Evening, May 1st,
To which the public are most respectfully invited.

Music by Wood & Simpson's Full Band of Six Pieces.

TICKETS, Including Supper at Craft Hotel, \$3.50
mh27-td

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New Advertisements.

Dissolution of Partnership

We beg leave to inform the public of Yolo County that we are about to dissolve partnership and to close out our stock of

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES!

HATS AND CAPS!

And also our EXTENSIVE STOCK of

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!

And in order to do so we offer goods

At Greatly Reduced Prices!

CALL EARLY!

We shall continue to keep on hand a

Full and Complete Stock

DRESS GOODS

Introducing all the Novelties

SPRING TRADE!

By confining our business to

Staple and Fancy Goods!

We believe we can give better satisfaction to our patrons than any other firm in Woodland. Thankful for past favors, we ask for a continuance of the same.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

U.S.—All persons indebted to us are requested to call and settle their old accounts without further notice.

WOODLAND, March 27th, 1874. mh27-3m

ADAMS, McNEIL & Co.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

COR. FRONT & L STREETS,
SACRAMENTO,

—IMPORTERS OF—

FINE JAPAN TEAS,
WHITTAKER'S STAR HAMS,
EVANS BROS. BEE HIVE HAMS AND BACON,
BAXTER HAMS,
FAIRBANK PROCK & CO'S LARD—All sizes,
PROCTOR & GAMBLE'S Do. Do.,
TOBACCO, Direct from Factory, including
GOODWIN'S "WELCOME,"
ANDERSON'S "SOLACE," 4's and 12 inch
Twists, Cable Cuts, Navies, (4's and 2's)
Fine Cut, Chewing and Smoking—All
Styles and Grades.

W. A. GAINES' KENTUCKY WHISKIES,
BACKHAM BROS.' celebrated Gold Dust,
B. MARSHALL'S "Old Crow" and other
Brands.

Stock Always Full and Complete.

—AND—

PRICES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE MARKET.

mh29-3m

OTTO HANSON,

Merchant Tailor.

No 106 J STREET,
Between Fourth and Fifth, Sacramento.

Has greatly reduced the price of
Gents' Custom-made Clothing,
Fine Cassimere and Tweed Pants,
superior quality, at \$14 and upwards.
Diagonal and Cassimere Business Suits, \$40
and upwards. Also a

GREAT REDUCTION IN ALL THE
FASHIONABLE MATERIALS!

A full line of GENTS' FURNISHING
GOODS of the best quality.

mh29-3m

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,

(Successors to Hubbard & Son)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated
Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and
are prepared to furnish on short notice any
kind of turnout desired—Saddle Horses,
Single or Double Harness, Carriages or
Broughams, and will furnish drivers if desired.
Horses boarded by the day, week or month.
Safest and most reliable. P. O. Box 100,
Woodland, Cal.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,
MUTTON, VEAL,
PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,
Constantly on hand.

mh29-3m

LAIRD'S

PATENT SEAMLESS BAG!

Wm. LAIRD & Co.,
Manufacturers,
San Francisco.

ELLIS REED, Agent,
204 California street, San Francisco.

mh29-1m

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING

WATCHMAKER

JEWELER,
79 J street, Sacramento,
BET. THIRD AND FOURTH.

Invites attention to his
Magnificent Stock of Genuine
Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table
—25 fine, warranted to retain
its beautiful whiteness and not
change to a greyish shade like
coin quality of Silver Forks and
Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the
rarest and most valuable in the
State, in Diamond Sets, Stone
Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and
Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every
description, from Plain Solid
Gold to the most elegant Diamond
Settles.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard,
Chafin, and Vest Chains,
all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seal, Sieve
Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons,
Gents' Gold Headed Walking
Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs,
quarter and one-fifth second
for timing horses, fine English
and Swiss watches, American
watches from the best manufac-
turers, which I will forward to
any part of the country at
factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest
French Pendules.

DEALERS. In these articles from the In-
terior will be allowed a liberal
discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.
Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jew-
elry repaired by the best work-
men and warranted.

My customers enjoy this
advantage. I purchase my
goods for cash from the fac-
tories and sell cheaper than
any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

% J street, between 3d and 4th
mh29-3m

DRY GOODS

BOUGHT FOR CASH AT PANIC PRICES

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK.

5000 yds White Rock Muslin at 14¢ yd
4000 " Soft finished Lonsdale, 14¢
3000 " Fruit of the Loom, 15¢
5000 " Hope Lonsdale, 12¢
2000 " Canton Flannel, 12¢
1500 " Wamsutter, 18¢
1000 " New York Mills, 20¢

—ALSO—

Extra Heavy Unbleached Cottons, full
yard wide, at 10¢ 1/2 yd.
Heavy Unbleached Table Linen, at
three bits per yd., and all other
Domestics in proportion.

SPECIAL—100 lbs. Black Alpaca (Buff-
alo Brand) at 37¢, 50, 75 and 87¢ yd.
all reduced 30 per cent.

10 lbs Black Silk at \$1.37—worth \$2.
100 Spring Shawls at \$2.50—worth \$5.
5000 Ties (crochet, by hand) at 75¢
cheap at \$1.50.

At Gilman Bros. & Co.,
No. 137 J ST., SACRAMENTO,
Between Fifth and Sixth.

N.B.—Patronize the Store whose goods
are bought for cash.

Patronize the Store that Pays
No Rent.

W. A. HURTON, R. M. HURTON, E. T. HURTON.

mh29-1m

Huston Bros.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HUSTON & GOLDMAN,

Wholesale

—AND—

RETAIL DEALERS

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Auction Sale.

PURSUANT TO AN ORDER OF THE
District Court of San Francisco, the prop-
erty known as

The Catholic Church Property,
IN THE TOWN OF WOODLAND,
Including Lot and Building Material thereon,
will be sold at Public Auction on the premises
to the highest and best bidder, for cash in
U. S. gold coin, on

Saturday, the 4th day of April,
A.D. 1874.

At Two o'clock P.M.

The Lot and Material will be sold separate.
Deed for Lot at purchaser's expense.
Woodland, March 26th, 1874.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, March 27, 1874.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER, DEAN & CO.,
and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of
this paper at San Francisco.
GEORGE P. ROWELL & CO., 10 Park Row, are
our authorized agents in New York.
LOCAL AGENTS:
D. B. GOODE, Agent at Large,
N. W. THOMAS, do do
R. R. DARR, do do
HARLING, WELCH & CO., Cottonwood,
J. W. SNOWBALL, Lodi,
A. J. HALL, Cacheville,
J. J. O'NEAL, Davisville,
W. M. GREEN, Washington.

Town and County Matters.

STAR (*) Notices in the local column will
hereafter be charged 10 cents a line for the
first, and 5 cents a line for each subsequent
insertion.

Suicide by Hanging.

Our community was startled early this morning by the announcement that a young man named Edward Neuland had hung himself. His body was found suspended from a tree on Main street in front of the Gas Works about five o'clock this morning, cold and stiff in death. It was cut down as soon as help could be got and conveyed to the Undertaking Rooms of J. Brogan, and Coroner Monday soon made his appearance and took charge of the body. In his coat pocket was found a lot of papers, among which was the following letter, sealed and addressed to the public:

WOODLAND, March 26th, 1874.
I here resolve to take my life on account of the discontented mind I have. God have mercy on me. God bless my enemies; friends I have none.

EDWARD NEULAND.
Deceased was about twenty years of age, and was learning the bricklayer's trade of Mr. C. G. Scott, of this place, with whom he had resided for several months, having come here from Modesto, Stanislaus County, where his mother and a step-father are still living, last autumn. He was a very steady and exemplary young man, a member of the Christian Church and also of the Good Templars. He acted very determinedly before hand in the matter of taking his life; went to McHenry's livery stable, last evening and procured the rope, remarking to Mr. McHenry, who was his particular friend, that he was going to hang himself; wished Mrs. Scott and her children good bye, saying that he was going away and should never see them again.

The Coroner will hold an inquest at 10 o'clock this morning.

PROFESSOR PLUMMER.—This widely known and popular elocutionist and delineator of eccentric character, delighted an audience in this place on Monday evening with his laughable representations. Perfect roars of applause showed the appreciation of the audience, especially when he showed up in a ludicrous light Freeman's freights and fares bill. Prof. Plummer will give another entertainment at Central Hall on Monday evening next with an almost entire new programme. Reader, if you want a good laugh don't fail to attend.

SAD.—Mrs. Day, wife of Russel Day, of this place, went East last fall to be treated for cancer. About ten days ago she died at Kansas City, Missouri, whence her body was brought to Woodland, and was interred on Wednesday last, the funeral taking place from the residence of W. G. Hunt, and being very largely attended. The deceased was an old and highly respected resident of this vicinity, and was beloved by all who knew her.

FINE CROPS.—A gentleman who has traveled over our county quite extensively within the last few days informs us that the wheat fields everywhere are looking splendid. Both the early and the late sown is healthy and growing rapidly. His opinion agrees with every other we have heard expressed in the last two weeks—that there never was a better prospect for raising good crops in Yolo county at this season of the year than at the present time.

ARM BROKEN.—A son of Ben. Ely, of Buckeye, aged about fourteen years, was thrown from a horse on Wednesday last while driving hogs, the horse stumbling and falling upon him, breaking his arm obliquely between the elbow and shoulder. A physician was called from Woodland to set the broken limb, and we learn that the lad is doing well since the operation.

NEW BUSINESS HOUSE.—Messrs. Alva Udell & Co. have established an office in the Bank building in this place. They are represented as a heavy and reliable firm, being connected with the house of Bibbins & Co., of San Francisco. They will deal in grain, wool, fat stock, real estate, farming lands, and do a general collection and property trust business.

FOR GENTLEMEN.—If you want a new Spring suit, go to Nicklesburg's. They have just received a fine lot of the latest styles direct from the manufacturers. Call in, gents, and make your selections.

SUPERVISORS.—The next meeting of the Board will be held on the second Monday of April, under the new law, which changes the time of meeting from the first to the second Monday of the month.

ADVENT PREACHING.—Elder J. N. Loughborough will preach at the new church on Third street, on Saturday (to-morrow) at 11 A.M. Seats free, and the public respectfully invited.

MAY-DAY PICNIC.—The Woodland Turn-Verein will have a grand picnic on May-Day, for which they are now making arrangements. Particulars will be given next week.

Letter from East Cottonwood.

(From our Own Correspondent.)

EAST COTTONWOOD, March 24th, 1874.
EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—According to agreement I will endeavor to arrange a few words by which you may know the degree of prosperity of this part of the county.

Owing to the fine weather we are now having, our crops are growing rapidly. The late sown grain is also growing as fast as possible, and the prospect is that everything will make grain. Summer-fallowing is going on to some extent, but some of our farmers are without feed for their horses, and many will soon have to turn them out.

You were informed some time ago that out of the twenty thousand sheep in Capay Valley there had not been more than fifty head lost during the winter. Your informant made a mistake, as there are several bands that have lost three or four times that number. I think the total loss would reach sixteen hundred (1,600) head in Capay Valley alone, as I hear that one man has lost six hundred. The greater loss of sheep in proportion to that of other stock, was owing mainly to the fact that during the time the snow laid on the ground, they ate nothing but acorns.

Frederick Stahl, who keeps the Winery, two miles west of Cottonwood, on Cottonwood Creek, had sold his farm of one hundred and sixty acres, but I am unable to inform you who is the purchaser or the price paid.

Our school is now going on and is well attended, and well taught. The school grounds have been fenced, the school-house repainted, and the grounds set with ornamental and shade trees, so that it now looks quite neat and respectable.

At Langtown, improvements are going on, and land is getting scarce (?) so much so that some of the new buildings are being erected in the public road, it is not known with what intention.

During the winter there has been very little amusement going on, and some parties have resorted to the old and renowned sport of coon hunting and fox chasing; and by the noise made and the length of time they stayed out, must have been unusually successful.

Respectfully yours, MORTALIS.

ROBERT E. LEE AND STONEWALL JACKSON.—Associations have been formed for the erection of monuments for these two great Southern Generals. Mr. John G. Wood, the agent for Solano and Yolo Counties called upon recently in canvassing for membership to these associations. By paying five dollars, a person can become a member of either association and will receive a certificate of membership and a splendid steel engraved portrait of these great military heroes—ten dollars for both. The funds thus raised are to be used in the erection of lasting monuments to their memory. Those who desire to subscribe and who do not see the agent, can address John G. Wood, Dixon, Solano County. Read the following testimonials, and if you can possibly spare the money become a member. The pictures of those great men are alone worth more than the price of membership:

FROM MRS. GEN'L THOMAS J. JACKSON.
College Home, N. C.—Messrs. W. W. Bostwick & Co., Gentlemen:—Your letter arrived somewhat in advance of the picture with which you have been pleased to present me, hence the delay in returning my thanks. There have been so many different pictures published of Gen. Jackson, and many of them such caricatures that I know not which to select for any one who never saw him to form an idea of his appearance. You have been fortunate in procuring the latest and best likeness of him as your model, and have given us a most beautiful and pleasing picture, and as far as I can judge, a very fine engraving. I shall prize it most highly, and feel very grateful to you for it.

Most respectfully and truly,
MRS. ANNA JACKSON.

FROM MRS. MARY CUSTIS LEE.
Lexington, Va. My Dear Sirs:—I thank you most cordially for your kindness in sending me the fine portrait of General Lee, and the pleasure I feel in preserving it with great pleasure. Truly and respectfully,
MARY CUSTIS LEE.

FROM THE LYNCHBURG, VA., NEWS.
It is indeed a counterfeited presentment of one whose memory will through all time occupy the first place in every true Southern heart. The perfection of the engraving as a likeness of our dead hero, and the artistic merit and exquisite skill displayed by the engraver, constitute it a masterpiece.

DIFFICULT BUT SUCCESSFUL SURGICAL OPERATION.—Mrs. Leonarda Schmidt, a widow lady living about five miles north of Cacheville, has for some time been suffering from cancer in her left breast. It became necessary to have it taken out, and Dr. Strong of this place, assisted by Dr. L. C. Lane, of San Francisco, on Saturday last performed the difficult operation of removing the entire mammary gland in order to remove the cancer. The operation was successfully performed and the patient was yesterday morning doing well and feeling thankful that she now has a prospect of perfect recovery.

SINGING SCHOOL.—Mr. Phillips will start a new term in Masonic Hall building on Saturday (to-morrow) evening. All who wish to join the class are requested to be on hand at that time. The hour of commencement will be seven o'clock unless otherwise desired by the pupils.

COMMENCED OPERATIONS.—John Plumer, the enterprising carriage and wagon maker, of Knight's Landing, has commenced operations in the Elliott shop in this place. Mr. Plumer will run both shops this Summer. He is a driver, and turns out lots of work.

THE WOMAN'S FRIEND—SOMETHING NEW.

Ladies! If you want washing nicely done without the use of a wash-board and without labor—done while clearing up your breakfast dishes, call at my office and take home one of my patent boilers; try it, and if satisfied, keep it; if not, return it and there will be no charge. Come and see for yourself at the Western Union Telegraph Office, near the Post Office, Woodland, 1873. M. BOUNDS.

VAGON SHOP.—We call attention to the advertisement of Mr. J. Sovereign, late Beach, Sovereign & Co., who has opened a shop in connection with Mr. Perry's blacksmith shop, in the rear of the Bank, on First street. He is prepared to do all kinds of work in his line to suit his customers.

FOR LADIES.—An elegant variety of Spring dress goods has just been sent from Nicklesburg's—the newest styles, sure to suit the most fastidious tastes. Please call and see.

ANOTHER FINE RESIDENCE.—W. G. Hunt has commenced the erection of a fine dwelling house on the corner of First and Oak streets, to cost some ten thousand dollars.

SHRUBBERY AT AUCTION.—Mr. A. Gaffensch will sell at auction in this place a lot of choice shrubbery from Sacramento, on Saturday (to-morrow) at 1 P. M.

STREET IMPROVEMENT.—Sixth street, between Main and Court streets, is being graded.

THE AMERICAN SARDINE CO.'S Boneless Sardines, are much better, and less than half the cost of imported Sardines.

PILLS which contain antimony, quinine and calomel, should be avoided, as severe griping pains would be their only result. The safest, surest, and best pills are "Parson's Purgative" or "An-Bilious Pills."

JOY TO THE INVALID.—Persons afflicted with any of the diseases arising from a disordered liver, stomach, nervous debility, dyspepsia or liver complaint, should try "Perry Davis' Pain-Killer." It seldom fails to effect a cure in a short time.

MORE than fifty years have elapsed since "Johnson's Anodyne Liniment" was first invented, during which time hundreds of thousands have been benefited by its use. Probably no article became so universally popular with all classes as "Johnson's Anodyne Liniment."

SPECIAL NOTICE.—Why suffer from Dyspepsia, Indigestion, and loss of appetite, when you can, by using Dr. HENLEY'S "CLEANSING PILLS," effect a perfect cure; they are a pleasant and invigorating tonic, and endorsed and recommended by our most eminent physicians (as per certificates on each bottle) for all complaints of the Liver and Digestive Organs. As a family medicine they have no equal. See advertisement in another column.

The Great Antagonist of Disease.

What is the natural antagonist of disease? It is the vital principle. From the moment that disease is developed in the system, this champion fights the intruder until it either conquers or is conquered. Which side should medicinal science espouse in this life and death struggle? Should it deplore and cripple the physical energies of the patient, thereby helping the disorder, or should it reinforce the vitality of the patient, and thereby assist in quelling the ailment? Of course the proper answer to this question must be obvious to everyone who reads the grade of an idiot or a lunatic, and hence it follows that the weak and broken down invalid who chooses to live with himself with debilitating pills, instead of toning, invigorating and restoring his vitality, will induce a person laboring under bodily weakness and nervous debility to use a powerful dose of some drastic purgative in the hope of gaining strength thereby. Although charlatans and quacks have profited from this character as tonic, people in the all too short of time must be warned that the dyspeptic, the bilious, the debilitated and nervous, and all who are afflicted with indigestion or other diseases brought on by the inclement weather which prevails at this season, will do well to use the "Pain-Killer" for their stomachs and regulate their bowels with the restorative as an invigorant and an aperient, in addition to its direct and specific action on the disorder. Live, and you will find a most efficient remedy for complaints of the digestive system, and a most reliable and safe, present in use. This fact is evidenced by eminent members of the faculty whose testimony to that effect is published in Heston's Almanac for 1874.

KIND WORDS.

The Associated Reformed Presbyterian society for years Perry Davis' Pain-Killer has been known as a most useful and reliable medicine. For pains and aches we know nothing so good as the Pain-Killer. The many internal diseases it is equally good. We speak from experience, and testify to what we know. No family ought to be without a bottle of Perry Davis' Pain-Killer.

Messrs. PERRY DAVIS & SON, Prov. R. I.—Gentlemen:—Although I am not a member of your invaluable medicine, Perry Davis' Pain-Killer, I feel it my duty to testify to its efficacy. I have used it with great success, and I feel it my duty to testify to its efficacy. I have used it with great success, and I feel it my duty to testify to its efficacy.

Judging by our own experience whoever once makes a trial of Perry Davis' Pain-Killer, will not fail to recommend it widely as an unequalled liniment, and valuable internal remedy for colds and various other complaints.—Every Month.

The efficacy of Perry Davis' world-renowned PAIN-KILLER in all diseases of the bowels, even in that terrible scourge, the Asiatic cholera, has been so often and so fully testified to by the most eminent authorities, that it is no longer necessary to repeat it. Misadventures in China and India have written home in commendation of this remedy in such a manner that it is no longer necessary to repeat it. Misadventures in China and India have written home in commendation of this remedy in such a manner that it is no longer necessary to repeat it.

"PERRY DAVIS' PAIN-KILLER" is really a valuable medicine, and unlike most of the articles of the day, is used by many physicians. It is particularly desirable in locations where physicians are not near, and by keeping it in the hands of families will often save the necessity of sending out at midnight for a doctor. A bottle should be kept in every house.—Boston Traveler.

"We have tested the PAIN-KILLER, and assure our readers that it not only possesses all the virtues claimed for it, but it is a most reliable and safe, present in use. This fact is evidenced by eminent members of the faculty whose testimony to that effect is published in Heston's Almanac for 1874."

Received the GOLD MEDAL at the STATE FAIR of 1873, for the best, largest and most elegant display.

Furniture.

He has a splendid stock of SOLID WALNUT BEDROOM SETS just received from the East, which he will sell at the very lowest rates. BEDROOM of all descriptions, and FURNITURE of all kinds. Send for a list of the Country promptly filled.

JOHN BREUNER, 112-124.

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital stock \$500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. mh3

LOOK OUT!

IF YOU WANT A GOOD FITTING

BOOT OR SHOE

Made from the best French Calf then call at

S. Fr. Boot & Shoe Store.

They make them to order, and have always a large stock of their own make, as well as have a large assortment of the best San Francisco made goods on hand, and sell

At Very Reasonable Prices!

They warrant to give satisfaction on all their goods.

SEE THE SAN FRANCISCO

BOOT AND SHOE STORE!

fe27-3m

A. D. PORTER. T. D. PORTER.

PORTER & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCERS!

Dealers in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

mh3-3m

ROSENKRANZ & KUHN,

MAIN STREET,

Between Tackney House and E. L. Clark's Stable,

WOODLAND.

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Tipware, Stoves, Hose, Water-

pipes,

ROOFING, PLUMBING & GASFITTING.

Jobbing of Every Description.

Agents for the celebrated Medallion Ranges, the best in the market.

All orders promptly attended to.

mh6-3m ROSENKRANZ & KUHN.

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSONE,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: \$2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge.

mh3-3m

TREES! SHRUBS! FLOWERS!

The undersigned beg to inform the residents of Woodland and vicinity that they have prepared from the best Nurseries in the State

A Full Supply

OF FRUIT AND SHADE TREES, ORNAMENTAL SHRUBBERY, FLOWERS,

Etc., which will be sold on reasonable terms. Now is the time to set them out.

Depot, Two doors West of Postoffice.

SILL & BHOAGAN.

CHANGED HANDS!

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL

Has changed proprietors. FURNISH

ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN!

Furnish, who is well and favorably known throughout the county as a first-class hotel man, will personally superintend the dining room, and has fitted up rooms in the basement for his guests that no pains will be spared in making this the most pleasant hotel in Woodland.

FURNISH & BEMIS.

NEW

Shaving and Hair-Dressing

SALOON,

HUMMEL BROS., Proprietors.

One Door East of Yolo Market,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

All work in the Tonsorial line warranted to please.

Orders for Ladies' Hair Work received and promptly attended to by an accomplished Ladies' Hair-Dresser.

fe3-3m WM. HUMMEL, F. HUMMEL.

WHEELER & WILSON

SEWING MACHINE!

SOLD AT THE

West'n Union Telegraph Office,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

—ALSO—

THE "COMMON SENSE,"

A CHEAP MACHINE.

ON EASY TERMS!

Call and see them. Needles and Extra fur-

nished on short notice for both machines.

fe23-3m

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil

M. E. BYNUM & CO'S.

Ladies' Bazaar.

NEW BUSINESS! NEW GOODS!!

WOODLAND,

(MAIN STREET, NEXT DOOR TO POSTOFFICE.)

AN ENDLESS VARIETY

USEFUL ARTICLES!

Consisting in part as follows:

Chromes, Handkerchiefs,

Brackets, Sets—Collars &

Picture Frames, Cuffs,

Japan Cabinets, Corsets,

Work Boxes, Muslins,

Writing Desks, Spool Cotton,

Albums, Agate & Pearl

Boils, Buttons,

Perfumery, Pins, Needles,

Fancy Soaps, Hooks & Eyes,

Hosiery, Combs and

Brushes.

Ladies', Misses' and Children's

BOOTS AND SHOES!

(A FULL ASSORTMENT.)

Boys' White and Colored Shirts

Ready Made and Made to Order.

A SPECIALTY.

The Ladies are informed that at the

BAZAAR

May be found at all times a Full Assortment

of

Ladies', Misses' and Children's

UNDERWEAR!

The goods are made in our own

superior, in the best manner, and the

prices are so low that no one after examining

will think of making for themselves. Come and see.

INFANTS' WARDROBES!

Together with a complete assortment of

infant making the same, including

Nainsook, plain, checked and

striped.

Linon and

Bishop's Lawn,

Embroideries,

Fancy Ruffling,

Linon, Tape and

Bobbins,

Embroidery

Silk & Braid,

Opera Flannel, Nursery Pins.

TEN CASES BOYS' BOOTS,

(SAN FRANCISCO MAKE)

WILL BE SOLD AT COST.

Agency for Snow's Glove-Cleaning

and Dyeing Establishment. Bring in

your old gloves and have them made

as good as new.

fe20-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF

Piano, Organ, Guitar and

VOCAL MUSIC!

TERMS: \$6.00 PER MONTH.

Pianos and Organs Tuned, Repaired, Packed

for shipment, Unpacked and Set-up.

Pupils instructed at their Residences.

Agent for the celebrated Steinway & Son's

Pianos, the best instruments manufactured.

Any Music, Book, Sheet Music, wherever

[Written for The Yolo Democrat.]
MORNING.
BY S. M. M.

Most glorious morn! whose resplendent rays
Inspire in me such glorious thoughts of praise!
Thy glimmering beams the dewy air instill,
And perfume sweet the downy meadows fill.
Thy voice (all Nature has a voice to me)
Is musical, and thy tender melody
Inspires my soul with admiration deep,
And oft I smile when rather I should weep.
When first I looked from out my lonely cot
My saddest bed all sorrow I forgot,
I gazed on thee and watched the tender light,
And quickly sped the sombre gloom of night.
Up from the dreamy couch of sleep,
I haste to the fields with a bounding leap,
And animated by thy glory there,
I feel what Heaven only can compare.

General Items.

At ROGERS, Ohio, \$50,000 has been subscribed to aid the ladies in putting down the liquor traffic.

The New York Sun says in Bates county, Missouri, there has not been a robbery since the war, and not a murder committed for years.

Forty thousand acres of land in this State are devoted to grapes, and a careful estimate shows that there are 5,000,000 acres specially adapted to the vine.

A PARTY states that he has measured, in the Big Bottom, on Russian river, a redwood tree 50 feet in circumference and 850 feet high. He has seen 50,000 feet of lumber cut from one tree.

SAM BRANSHAN has uprooted his whole mulberry orchard of 9,000 trees, of seven years growth, says the Sonoma Democrat. No demand for that kind of property is given as the reason for this action.

DR. BARROS is experimenting in tea culture at San Bernardino. The young plants seem to be thriving. He will also plant a forty-acre field in figs; a twenty-acre field in oranges, and a twenty-acre field in almonds.

LOUISIANA and the South west has its Supreme Order of the United Friends of Temperance, which has a membership of about 42,000. At a meeting in New Orleans the other day, the Ohio movement was cordially approved.

BEX. BUTLER has a capacious mansion at Lowell, elegant Summer "box" and sumptuous yacht at Gloucester, and magnificent water establishment at Washington, splendid carriages and horses, and colored servants in profusion—and yet he doesn't intend to retire.

The Truckee Republican speaks of a new contrivance called a horse shoe shoe, the invention of M. T. Sullivan. These shoes are made of gutta percha belting, double, and riveted together strongly, and weigh about four pounds each. They enable horses to go in places where, without them, they could make no headway at all.

THE Press speaks pitifully of Parson Brown of Tennessee. He is taken to his seat in the Senate at twelve, and carried back to his solitary house at five. There is no color in the tall, pale, dark haired man, except in his eyes, which grow restless when anything in the debate excites him. He never speaks or moves, nor smiles nor calls a page, nor talks to a neighbor. He is afflicted with a terrible palsy which makes him tremble constantly, but the old man means to die with his harness on, and sits there by the door on the left of the President's seat, biding his time.

DRIVING HIS CLOVER TO MARKET. Jackson Wilcoxson, of Yolo County, lately sold 127 steers for \$50 a head. We met him while driving about one third, the first instalment, to Sacramento. The purchaser received them at Wilcoxson's farm, but Mr. Wilcoxson helps drive them to Sacramento, where they will be put on the cars for Oakland. The cattle bring the seller the nice little sum of \$6,350, and the delivery will cost him three trips to Sacramento on horseback. In these cattle Mr. Wilcoxson was driving his alfalfa to market. Mr. Wilcoxson has for the last ten years been raising alfalfa and bringing it to market in this way. His alfalfa is sold at \$10 a ton, in San Francisco, and in a condensed form from 655 tons to market, at a cost of \$15. It would have cost, to deliver the same in its original bulky condition, at least \$5 per ton, or \$3,125—half what the steers came to. We mention this fact as an illustration of the great advantages of reducing bulky materials produced on the farm to a more compact form before marketing them the same. Another consideration, these steers have been constantly enriching the land. The man who sells his hay in bulk carries away with each crop a part of the fertilizing properties of his farm, which alone makes it valuable. Let our farmers reflect on the lesson conveyed in the above facts.

ORIENTAL EXPLORATION.—The Oriental Topographical Corps has been ordered from its second expedition, now in the East, under command of Professor Strong; chief of its Archeological Council, reporting that it has met with success. It has now nearly completed its work in the Valley of the Nile, and the latter part of this week or the first of next it will start from Suez for the Sinaitic Peninsula, where the time of the work will be so extended that the explorers will reach Jerusalem ten days later than was anticipated. They will then go southwest to Gaza, and up the coast to Mount Carmel, thence to Bethlehem, the Sea of Galilee, and Damascus, returning through Bashan and Moab to Jerusalem; thence through Central Palestine, north, with the tour, to the Sinaitic Peninsula, Mount Sinai, and Mount Lebanon. An able engineering and artist staff, with scientists and literary men, are now with the expedition. Several prominent gentlemen have joined the party in Europe, and several are now preparing to sail from America in time to join the expedition through Bashan and Moab.—English paper.

THE DEBT OF LOUISIANA.—Mr. Charles Gayarre has issued a pamphlet showing that the debt of Louisiana—including the State debt, that of New Orleans, and the debts of the rural parishes—amount to about \$80,000,000. The State owes \$30,000,000, the city \$25,000,000, and the rural parishes \$25,000,000. Mr. Gayarre assumes \$40,000,000 to be the yearly result of production in Louisiana, all of which is required to support the inhabitants, and that \$150,000,000 represents the market value of all the property in the State.

RAILROADS.—The progress of the construction of railroads in the United States is shown in a table given in the Railroad Gazette, from which it appears that 3,777 miles were built in 1873, a little more than half as many as were built in 1872. The total number of miles of railroad in the United States is set down at 70,857, of which 35,800 miles have been completed in the last eight years.

UNDER the new apportionment bill San Francisco will be entitled to ten Senators and twenty Assemblymen.

ANNUAL
Clearing Out
SALE!

GREAT SACRIFICE!

Holiday Goods!
DRY GOODS!

ALL KINDS OF FUR

WOOLEN GOODS,
CLOAKS,
SHAWLS,
FLANNEL SAQUES,

An Entire New Lot of
DRESS GOODS!

JUST RECEIVED.
MEN AND BOYS' CLOTHING

Furnishing Goods!
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

We have reduced the price of our Goods, so that it is an inducement for everybody to buy.

Don't Fail to Call and Examine for Yourselves!

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.
Woodland, Dec. 18th, 1873.

SHERMAN & HYDE,
Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE
SHERMAN & HYDE
MEDIUM PRICED
PIANOS

THE UNEQUALLED
WEBER
PIANOS

THE CELEBRATED
STANDARD
ORGANS

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 20,000 now in use.

SHERMAN & HYDE,
GENERAL AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,
COR. J. & SECOND
STREETS,
SACRAMENTO.

Agricultural
Implements,
MACHINES
—AND—
HARDWARE.

We have the pleasure to inform our friends that we have OPENED A STORE IN SACRAMENTO, corner J. and Second streets, where we will carry a complete stock of the above goods.

WE ARE SOLE AGENTS FOR
WOOD'S MOWERS AND REAPERS—
For all of Northern California;
BUCKEYE REAPERS AND MOWERS
For the State of Nevada;
HAINES' GENUINE HEADERS—Single and Double Gear;
VIBRATOR THRESHERS,
THE TAYLOR WHEEL RAKE,
BARNES' REVOLVING RAKE,
BUCKEY'S HAY CUTTERS,
And the Celebrated
SCHUTTLER WAGONS!

FLOWS, HARROWS,
SEED SOWERS,
FORKS, RAKES, ETC.
Call and see us before purchasing.
mh20-3m

S. P. STINAFF.
E. S. STINAFF.

S. P. STINAFF & SON,
(Successors to Gray & Wood)
DEALERS IN
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

Are fully supplied with the latest improved machinery and agricultural implements, which we sell at San Francisco prices.

We also call attention to our
Iron and Wood-Workers' Tools
And stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axes, Bolts, Nails, Hooks, Screws, Hinges, etc., etc.

CASTINGS FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,
In Every Style,
Cordage, Blasting Powder, Fuse,
And all kinds of Ammunition.

Wood and Willow-ware,
In great variety.

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

The Attention of Farmers,
MECHANICS AND BUILDERS
Is particularly invited to our stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

S. P. STINAFF & SON,
Woodland, November 1st, 1873.

THE WILSON
Sewing Machine!

Price, \$50 to \$75.

These Machines, although sold \$20 LOWER in price than any other first-class sewing machine, received the

HIGHEST AWARDS
—AT THE—
World's Fair, Vienna, 1873,

As follows:
A Medal for the Best Sewing Machine.
A Medal for the Highest Standard of Skillful Workmanship.
A Medal for the Best Sample of Cloth Work in Silk and Fancy Work.
A Medal for the Best Stitching in Boots and Shoes.

Address, for Circulars and Samples, G. H. NORTON, Agent, 337 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal., or, DOUGLAS & CO., Visalia, Cal.

FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop
South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite 521 Durando Livery Stable.

WOODLAND.
ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE FURNITURE,
Spring Mattresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.
COFFINS OF ALL KINDS—AND
SIZES furnished on short notice.
REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.
jail-3m P. KRELLBERG.

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First Street,
Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUEB, Proprietor.
A Supply of
Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,
Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Halls and Parties
Supplied on short notice. A complete list of patronage is respectfully solicited. jail-3m

COAL OIL,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

BYNUM & CO.,
WEST END OF NEW COLLEGE BLOCK,
Main St., Woodland,
Dealers in all kinds of
DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
TOILET AND
FANCY ARTICLES.

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,
For Medicinal Purposes,
—AND—
EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A
FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

—ALSO—
A Large Stock of Stationery,
—CONSISTING OF—
LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS
BLANK BOOKS,
DIARIES,
MEMORANDUMS,
ETC., ETC.

A Fine Stock
—OF—
TOBACCO AND CIGARS
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Prescriptions Carefully
AND ACCURATELY
Compounded—Day or Night—
—BY A—
THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.

Nothing but the Purest Medicines Used.
jail-3m

BAKER & HAMILTON,
IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS
—OF—
Agricultural Implements

MACHINES,
SACRAMENTO
—AND—
SAN FRANCISCO.

Offer to the trade the
MOST COMPLETE STOCK
Of Goods ever in the Market.

Sweepstake Gang Plows,
Eureka Gang Plows,
Single Plows, Iron and Steel,
Harrows,
Cultivators,
Seed Sowers,
FANNING MILLS,
Feed Mills,
Corn Planters,
Grain Drills.

We are Exclusive Agents for the
Statesman Force Feed Drill
—AND THE—
WINNEBAGO SEEDER AND CULTIVATOR.

Farmers should send for our LIST OF PRICES before buying elsewhere.

The celebrated
BAIN WAGON!
Which has given universal satisfaction as the Best Farm Wagon now in use, can be had ONLY from us or our agents.

REMOVAL
OF THE
WOODLAND PROVISION STORE
—TO THE—
NEW BUILDING
Directly west of Temple's Hall,
—AND—
Opposite the Old Stand.

J. G. SCHWALM,
Dealer in all kinds of
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where he is fully prepared to supply their wants with every article of

FAMILY GROCERIES
Of the best quality, and too numerous to mention in an advertisement; also,
Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork.

PRESERVED MEATS
And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

Depot of the National Brewery,
of San Francisco.
mh19-3m

P. S. GLASSCOCK,
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery,
STATIONERY, ETC.,
—ALSO—
Wholesale Dealer in Rare
Liquors.

AGENT FOR THE
Liverpool & London & Globe
FIRE INSURANCE CO.,
Front St., Knight's Landing.

AGENT FOR THE
SINGER SEWING MACHINE!
jail-3m

J. K. SMITH & CO.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
COLLEGE BLOCK,
Main Street, - Woodland,
Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking
Promptly attended to, and at
satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection
with the business.

J. K. SMITH & CO.

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of
Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron
Wares,
—ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,
PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range."
—AND—
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.

CALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.

SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
jail-3m C. D. MORIN.

T. B. Reindollar,
Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar.
Dealer in all kinds of
Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Class,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,
And everything found in a
First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions
ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by
The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE,
OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.
jail-3m Woodland.

LUMBER!
L. B. RUGGLES. S. A. DAVIS.
RUGGLES & DAVIS,
(Successors to L. B. Ruggles.)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind
—OF—
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal
Terms to the Purchaser.
jail-3m RUGGLES & DAVIS.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE!
IN WOODLAND!
Have in store a full stock of
Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,
CIGARS, ETC.,
Which they offer to dealers and the public at
wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained
anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED,
—AND—
GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.
Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
March 8th, 1874. mh5-3m

TAKE NOTICE,
O Ye that Want!
The undersigned proprietor of the CITY
LIVERY AND SALE STABLE having bought
the entire interest of his late partner, G.
M. Eaton, Esq., is now prepared and has
accommodated all who wish with the best of
livery turnouts, keep horses as cheap, feed
them as well, curry them as clean, rub them
as smooth, and make them look and feel as
well as any Livery man in Woodland.
Gentlemen who chance to read this notice
will please give me a trial, and if you do not
realize the truth of the above statement I will
not charge you a cent. mh12-4 JAMES MCHENEY.

C. A. BROWN,
Carpenter and General Jobber,
RESIDENCE:
COR. THIRD ST. AND OAK AVENUE,
Will attend promptly to all kinds of work in
his line, and feels confident of giving entire
satisfaction. mh12-4 JAMES MCHENEY.

Still on Hand!
F. M. HALL,
MAIN STREET,
IN FRONT OF THE COLLEGE, WOODLAND,
Would respectfully announce to the People
of Yolo County, that he is now permanently
located in Woodland, and is prepared to fill
all orders in his line at short notice and in a
satisfactory manner.

ALL KINDS OF
HARDWARE, TINWARE,
STOVES,
RANGES, PUMPS,
PIPE OF ALL KINDS,
Nails, Screws, Hinges, Etc.,
WASH-BOARDS, CHURNS,
Clothes Wringers,
Galvanized Iron Wash Tubs,
Washing Machines,
Gen. Pumps,
Sad Irons,
Rubber Hose,
COFFEE MILLS,
Knives and Forks,
Spoons,
Scrubbing and
Horse Brushes,
Curry Combs,
ETC., ETC.

MANUFACTURER OF
ALL KINDS OF
Tin, Copper, Brass and Sheet-
Iron Ware.

AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED
RICHMOND RANGE
Empire City Cook Stove!
The Best Stoves Now in Use.

Particular attention given to Repairing
and Job Work. Give him a call before pur-
chasing elsewhere. jail-3m

Yolo Planing Mill,
MACHINE SHOP,
—AND—
Manufactory for Elevators and Self-
Feeders for Threshing Machines,
COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,
One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public
that he has leased the Yolo Planing Mill and
added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop,
with a view to establishing a
MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
And to do a General Milling Business in all its
Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish,
Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and
Iron Turning, Boring, out Steam
Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any
size), Door and Window Frames and
Moldings of all kinds made to order,
Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING
Left to Contractors, House Builders and Car-
penters, whose patronage is especially solici-
ted, and
Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be
employed. Besides, he is prepared to do
BLACKSMITHING!
AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
—AND—
STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and
anything in his line of business that may be
ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done
in San Francisco.

BYRON JACKSON.

J. H. BROGAN,
GENERAL UNDERTAKER,
Having purchased the interest of
Mr. Smith in this branch of the business, the
OLD STAND OF S. HYMAN,
Opposite the Store of Geo. Lenzell & Co.

Funerals Promptly Attended to,
—AND—
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
He has the FINEST OF HEARSES.

Hearse Services in Woodland, \$2.50;
anywhere in the county, \$5.00.
—WOODLAND, June 8th, 1874. J. H. BROGAN, mh5-3m

NEW STORE.
New Goods and New Prices!
J. I. EATON,
(FORMERLY OF EATON & BRO.),
Has just received and opened in the
new building opposite the Ma-
sonic Hall, a new stock of
FRESH FAMILY GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS,
FRUITS, VEGETABLES, ETC.,
Which we offer for sale
For Cash, or in Thirty Days.
At prices to suit the times. I do my own work
and have no rent to pay, consequently can sell
at low figures.
Goods Delivered in Any Part of the City.
Store in the Grove, opposite the Masonic
Building.
Woodland, July 18th, 1873. jail-3m

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER,
(Late of Gosselges & Wilson.)
WILSON & BAUER,
Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
FURNITURE!
BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!
—ALSO—
Solid Walnut Bedroom and
Parlor Furniture!
DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
jail-3m

MUSIC HATH CHARMS!
PRICE REDUCED.
THE BEST IN THE WORLD.
WILL LAST A LIFE-TIME!
35,000
Of the Celebrated
Shoninger Organs
IN DAILY USE.

The best musical talent of the country re-
commend these Organs. The nicest and best,
More for any money, and gives better satis-
faction than any other now made. They com-
prise the
Eureka, Concerto, Orchestra
—AND—
GRANDS.

Illustrated Catalogues sent by mail, post-
paid to any address, upon application to
B. SHONINGER & CO.,
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

THE CHALLENGE
THE WORLD
DR. HENLEY'S
CELEBRATED
LIXL
BITTERS
BEST TONIC IN USE.

These Bitters do not only distinguish
themselves by their flavor and aro-
matic odor above all others generally
used, but are at the same time an ex-
cellent tonic and an efficacious stimu-
lant to excite the appetite. They are
prepared from the most choice and
wholesome herbs and roots, and have
given universal satisfaction wherever
tried. Thousands of dyspeptics have
found relief through their use, and
physicians recommend them for the
CURE OF ALL DISEASES OF THE
BLOOD AND LIVER, and irregu-
larities of the digestive organs.

Headache, Biliousness and Constipation,
General debility and loss of appetite, are all
caused by the derangement of the gastric
Liver, and other functions of the stomach.
The LIXL Bitters have been successfully used
and are warranted to alleviate the sufferer in
all the above cases.

The LIXL Bitters are sold only in "wa-
ter" glass, to sell other than the genu-
ine article out of our bottles is felony, and
we will when detected, prosecute such parties
to the full extent of the law.

Read Physician's Certificate
on each bottle.
Every family should have them in the
house. Sold everywhere.

H. E. STEIN & CO.,
Sole Proprietors,
No. 518 Front street, San Francisco, Cal.
We are also the manufacturers of DR.
HENLEY'S REGULATORY, a purgative mild
and effective; a purely vegetable compound,
and in every way superior to pills. Also
agents for the celebrated brand of LONDON
ROYAL PALM OIL, a specific for the BLAD-
DER and KIDNEYS. mh20-3m

At Cost,
FOR SIXTY DAYS!
AT SHARP & CO'S.
CARPETS!
300 PIECES
NOW OPENING!
New and Elegant Styles!
115 and 117 J St., Sacramento.
mh20-3m

CITY LIVERY AND SALE
STABLES!
OPPOSITE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL
WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.

The well-known Stables above referred to
have been recently leased by the undersigned
proprietor, who has thoroughly renovated and
furnished the same, and is now prepared to
furnish the best of livery turnouts at short
notice and reasonable rates.

Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month.
Particular attention given to Breaking and
Training Horses to Harness. Grain and
Hay for sale at retail. Give me a trial.
jail-3m JAMES MCHENEY, Proprietors.

PACIFIC SALOON!
Chris. Seiber, - - Proprietor,
Successor to H. Zirkler, deceased.
I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars,
and respectfully invite all my friends and the
public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,
Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.
jail-3m

VON HOYTER'S
Cough Specific!
THE BEST REMEDY
FOR
COUGHS AND COLDS!
A COMPOUND OF
Tar, Liverwort, Harebush and Lobelia.

H. C. KIRK & CO., Agents,
SACRAMENTO.

A Bad Fix.

A Bad Fix.

It has never been definitely settled to the satisfaction of the public who the Man in the Iron Mask was, but generations to come will know all about Dick Palmer of Macomb Street, who on one windy night got inside of something worse than the iron mask and sent it flying after a brass kettle which one of his neighbors had borrowed, and on his way home the boy turned the kettle upside down and put it on his head. Another boy gave it a blow and it shut down over Dick's face as closely as a clam in a shell. The boy who sent it flying hit the boy's head behind, and the victim was pressed on his nose. The victim staggered and jumped and eluded at the kettle, but he couldn't budge it. A man came along and fired at it, but Dick's nose began to come out by the roots and the man had to stop. The crowd ran out of the corner grocery, Dick's mother was sent for, and the boy danced up and down and cried, "Oh, golly!" without ceasing. One boy said they would have to take a cold chisel and drill Dick out of the kettle. Another said they'd have to take the kettle off, while the body rapped on it so he would solicit it was on. Then they tried to lift it off, but Dick roared "murder!" until they stopped. Some said grease his head, some said grease the kettle, while the boy's mother said, "Oh, my!" and sobbed out, "Oh Richard, why did you do this? The crowd took it coolly; it wasn't their funeral, and it

to make a cold chisel and drill Dick out of the kettle, and another said they'd have to melt the kettle off, while every body rapped on it to see how solidly it was. Dick said, "I'll be damned if I do," but Dick roared "murder!" until they stopped. Some said grease his heels, some said grease the kettle, while the boy's mother sat down on the curbstone and sobbed out, "O Lord, Richard, why do you do this?" Dick said, "I'm cool; it wasn't their funeral, and a boy with a brass kettle on his head isn't to be seen every day. Tears fell from the kettle, and a hollow voice kept repeating, "It's not to do again." Finally they laid Richard's body in the ground while one man sat on his legs and another on his stomach, a third compressed the kettle between his hands and the boy crawled out, his nose all scratched and his face all bruised, a hole in his head, and a bump on his forehead. His mother wildly embraced him, all the boys cried "hip! hip!" and little Richard was led home to loaf around on the lounge and have toast and fried eggs for a week.—*Detroit Free Press.*

longue and have toast and fried eggs for a week.—*Detroit Free Press.*

TURNING POETRY INTO PROSE.—REV. Dr. Prime has recently published an interesting book of travels, entitled "The Alhambra and the Kremlin," in which he relates the following conversation between the guide to the Alhambra and a tourist:

"Did you know our countryman, Washington Irving, while he was here?"

"O, yes, and a nice, worthy gentleman he was; so kind, so pleasant a way, but he did not keep very closely to the facts of the case, and told some very beautiful stories of Mr. Irving, but the most of them are all in your eye, sir."

"He speaks of the good people who lived here when he lodged in the Alhambra, and of a fair maiden to whom he gave the name of the Alhambra, a young man Molina, or something like that; what ever became of them, can you tell me?"

Bensaken gave a little low laugh, and said that Dolores was a coarse and dowdy girl, whom he was married to; that of the son-in-law he was provided with purely rhetorical charms, and the other occupants of the palace had no claims to

in the evening, and do not get any more. During the late war many poor women in Berlin were hired to knit stockings for the soldiers for five cents. The profits of the poor who keep petty shops, sell trinkets in the street or act as waiters, do not average more than three or four per cent. Barbers in Berlin, since the raising of their prices, get five cents for hair cutting and two and a half cents

THE FORESTS AND LAKES OF MAINE.—
The whole area of the State of Maine is
about 30,000 miles, of which the great

The steward of the *Prairie Bird* committed suicide on the voyage from Havre to New Orleans. An extract from the captain's log, which a New Orleans paper publishes as a queer mixture of the nautical and the literal, is as follows, "The steward entered the cabin with the dish-basket. Heard report. The carpenter sang out, 'My God, he has fallen!' Laid him on the main beam, and found a bullet-hole in his right temple. Then laid him on a plank in starboard gangway; hauled down fore and aft sails; laid yard aback; read funeral ceremony, and launched him into the deep."

